

PUBLICATIONS OF ANDREW F. CHRISTIE

Articles in Refereed Journals

47. Christie A., 'Private international law principles for ubiquitous intellectual property infringement – A solution in search of a problem?', forthcoming in (2017) 13(1) *Journal of Private International Law* 152-183.
46. Christie A., Dent C., and Liddicoat J., 'The Examination Effect: A Comparison of the Outcome of Patent Examination in the US, Europe and Australia', (2016) 16(1) *The John Marshall Review of Intellectual Property Law* 21-43.
45. Bors C., Christie A., Gervais D., and Wright Clayton E., 'Improving Access to Medicines in Low-Income Countries: A Review of Mechanisms', (2015) 18(1-2) *The Journal of World Intellectual Property* 1-28.
44. Christie A., and Wright R., 'A Comparative Analysis of the Three-Step Tests in International Treaties', (2014) 45(4) *IIC – International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law* 409-433.
43. Christie A., Dent C., McIntyre P., Wilson L. and Studdert D., 'Patents Associated with High-Cost Drugs in Australia', (2013) *PLoS ONE* 8(4): e60812. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0060812.
42. Christie A., 'Making it Simple: How Copyright Legislation can be Simplified', (2011) 6(5) *New Zealand Intellectual Property Journal* 783-790.
41. Weatherall K., Rotstein F., Dent C. and Christie A., 'Patent Oppositions in Australia: the facts', (2011) 34(1) *University of New South Wales Law Journal* 93-135.
40. Christie A. and Rotstein F., 'The Evolution of Precedent in Mandatory Arbitration – Lessons from a Decade of Domain Name Dispute Resolution', (2011) 30(1) *The Arbitrator and Mediator* 65-74.
39. Rotstein F. and Christie A., 'Blood, Toil, Tears and Sweat: the Battle of Sidamo', [2010] 9 *European Intellectual Property Review* 421-426.
38. Christie A. and Dent C., 'Non-overlapping Rights: A Patent Misconception', [2010] 32(2) *European Intellectual Property Review* 58-66.
37. Hall E., Dent C. and Christie A., 'Patent Attorney Privilege in Australia: Options for Reform', (2009) 20 *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 178-193 [ISSN 1038-1635].
36. Dent C., Hall E., and Christie A., 'For the Health of the Economy and Patent System: Rationale and Scope of Patent Attorney Privilege', (2009) 4(1) *Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice* 23-32.
35. Christie A. and Rotstein F., 'Duration of Patent Protection: Does One Size Fit All?', (2008) 3(6) *Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice* 402-408.
34. Lim A. and Christie A., 'A Comparative Analysis of the Australian Patent Office's Examination of Biotechnology Reach-Through Patent Claims', (2007) 33(1) *Monash University Law Review* 115-142.
33. Christie A., 'Cultural Institutions, Digitisation and Copyright Reform', (2007) 12(3) *Media & Arts Law Review* 279-291; and
re-published in Audhi Narayana Vavilli (ed.), *Cyberspace and Copyrights*, 172-188, 2008, Amicus Books, Hyderabad, India,
and in Audhi Narayana Vavilli (ed.), *Copyright Law Reforms – Global Depiction*, 116-132, 2008, Amicus Books, Hyderabad, India.
32. Christie A., Davidson J., and Rotstein F., 'Canada's private copying levy – does it comply with Canada's international treaty obligations?', (2006) 20(1) *Intellectual Property Journal* 111-134; and
re-published in Narshima Rao (ed.), *IPR Regime and Performer Rights*, 197-222, 2008, Amicus Books, Hyderabad, India.
31. Moritz S. and Christie A., 'Second-Tier Patent Systems: The Australian Experience', [2006] 4 *European Intellectual Property Review* 230-240.
30. Caine E. and Christie A., 'A Quantitative Analysis of Australian Intellectual Property Law and Policy-Making since Federation', (2005) 16(4) *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 185-209.
29. Lim A. and Christie A., 'Reach-through Patent Claims in Biotechnology: An Analysis of the Examination

- Practices of the United States, European and Japanese Patent Offices’, [2005] 3 *Intellectual Property Quarterly* 236-266; and
- re-published in Sri Krishna (ed.), *Patent Claims – Judicial Interpretation and Analysis*, 182-240, 2008, Amicus Books, Hyderabad, India.
28. Christie A. and Dias E., ‘The New Right of Communication in Australia’, (2005) 27(2) *Sydney Law Review* 237-262; and
revised and translated into Chinese, and published in (2008) 30(5) *Jinan Xuebao* 11-19.
 27. Christie A. and Caine E., ‘Intellectual Property Law and Policy-Making in Australia: A Review and a Proposal for Action’, (2005) 60 *Intellectual Property Forum* 20-24.
 26. Gaita K. and Christie A., ‘Principle or Compromise?: Understanding the Original Thinking behind Statutory Licence and Levy Schemes for Private Copying’, [2004] 4 *Intellectual Property Quarterly* 422-447.
 25. Elkman S. and Christie A., ‘Regulating Private Copying of Musical Works: Lessons from the US Audio Home Recording Act of 1992’, (2004) 27(1) *University of New South Wales Law Journal* 123-146.
 24. Howlett M. and Christie A., ‘An Analysis of the Approach of the Trilateral and Australian Patent Offices to Patenting Partial DNA Sequences (ESTs)’, (2004) 15(3) *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 156-172.
 23. Howlett M. and Christie A., ‘An Analysis of the Approach of the European, Japanese and United States Patent Offices to Patenting Partial DNA Sequences (ESTs)’, (2003) 34(6) *International Review of Industrial Property and Copyright Law* 581-602.
 22. Christie A., ‘The ICANN Domain-Name Dispute Resolution System as a Model for Resolving other Intellectual Property Disputes on the Internet’, [2002] 1 *The Journal of World Intellectual Property* 105-117; and
re-published in Vaver (ed.), *Intellectual Property Rights – Critical Concepts in Law (Vol. 5)*, 180-194, 2008, Routledge, Abingdon, UK and New York, USA.
 21. Christie A., ‘A Proposal for Simplifying UK Copyright Law’, [2001] 1 *European Intellectual Property Review* 26-43.
 20. Christie A., ‘Some Observations on the Requirement of Inherent Patentability in the Context of Business Method Patents’, (2000) 43 *Intellectual Property Forum* 16-22 [ISSN 0815-2098] (5,000 words).
 19. Brennan D. and Christie A., ‘Spoken Words and Copyright Subsistence in Anglo-American Law’, [2000] 4 *Intellectual Property Quarterly* 309-349 [ISSN 1364-906X] (20,300 words; division of work Brennan 80%, Christie 20%).
 18. Christie A., ‘Simplifying Australian Copyright Law - the Why and the How’, (2000) 11 *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 40-62 [ISSN 1038-1635] (15,200 words).
 17. Pila J. and Christie A., ‘The Literary Work Within Copyright Law: An Analysis of its Present and Future Status’, (1999) 13 *Intellectual Property Journal* 133-177.
 16. Christie A. and Syme S., ‘Patents for Algorithms in Australia’, (1998) 20 *Sydney Law Review* 517-552; and
revised and translated into Chinese, and published as Christie, Syme, Jin Ling and Wu Zheng, ‘Recent Development on Patenting Algorithm and Computer Software in Australia’ [1999] *Zhuan Li Fa Yan Jiu* 247-271.
 15. Brennan D. and Christie A., ‘Patent Claims for Analogous Uses and the Threshold Requirement of Inventiveness’, (1997) 25(2) *Federal Law Review* 237-262.
 14. Barty A. and Christie A., ‘Some Suggestions for Simplifying the Australian Copyright Legislation’, (1997) 8 *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 31-64.
 13. Christie A. and Fong K., ‘Copyright Protection for Non-Code Elements of Software’, (1997) 7 *Journal of Law and Information Science* 149-168.
 12. Christie A., ‘The Future of Australian Copyright Protection for Computer Programs and Related Products’, (1996) 7 *Journal of Law and Information Science* 87-104.
 11. Christie A., ‘The Final Report of the Copyright Law Review Committee on Protection of Computer Software - An Overview of Recommendations and Issues’, (1996) 27 *Intellectual Property Forum*, 4-21.
 10. Peace N. and Christie A., ‘Intellectual Property Protection for the Products of Animal Breeding’, [1996] 4

European Intellectual Property Review 213-233.

9. Christie A., 'Reconceptualising Copyright in the Digital Era', [1995] 11 *European Intellectual Property Review* 522-530; and
re-published in Vaver (ed.), *Intellectual Property Rights – Critical Concepts in Law (Vol. 5)*, 297-314, 2008, Routledge, Abingdon, UK and New York, USA.
8. Christie A., 'Towards a New Copyright for the New Information Age', (1995) 6 *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 145-159.
7. Christie A., 'Re-Writing Copyright for the Electronic Information Era, (1995) 25 *Intellectual Property Forum*, 4-23.
6. Christie A., 'Designing Appropriate Protection for Computer Programs', [1994] 11 *European Intellectual Property Review* 486-493.
5. Christie A., 'Re-writing the Rules on the Form of Protection for Computer Software', (1993) 4 *Journal of Law and Information Science* 224 - 241.
4. Christie A., 'Patents for Plant Innovation', [1989] 11 *European Intellectual Property Review* 394-408.
3. Christie A., 'The U.K. Design Copyright Exemption', [1989] 7 *European Intellectual Property Review* 253-257.
2. Christie A., 'The Novelty Requirement in Plant Breeders' Rights Law', (1988) 19 *International Review of Industrial Property and Copyright Law* 646-657.
1. Christie A., 'Copyright Protection for Ideas: an Appraisal of the Traditional View', (1984) 10 *Monash University Law Review* 175-195.

Authored Books

1. Christie A., *Integrated Circuits and their Contents: International Protection*, 1995, Sweet & Maxwell, London and The Law Book Company, Sydney.

Edited Books

1. Christie A. and Ricketson S. (eds), *Intellectual Property* (volume 23 in *The Laws of Australia*), 1996-, The Law Book Company, Sydney; and
Title Editor, 1994-2005 and 2010 – cont.

Chapters in Books

13. Christie A., 'Online Dispute Resolution – the Phenomenon of the UDRP', in Torremans P. (ed.), *Research Handbook on Cross-Border Enforcement of Intellectual Property*, 642-681, 2014 Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton, MA, USA .
12. Christie A. and Liddicoat J., 'Australia', in Hilty and Nérisson (eds), *Balancing Copyright – A Survey of National Approaches*, 97-118, 2012 Springer, Heidelberg.
11. Christie A., 'Maximising Permissible Exceptions to Intellectual Property Rights', in Kur and Rosen (eds), *The Structure of Intellectual Property Law: Can One Size Fit All?*, 121-135, 2011 Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton MA, USA.
10. Christie A., 'Innovation and Creativity: A Legal Perspective', in Chan and Mann (eds), *Creativity and Innovation in Business and Beyond: Social Science Perspectives and Policy Implications*, 103-116, 2011, Routledge, New York.
9. Christie A., Waller S., and Weatherall K., 'Exporting the DMCA through Free Trade Agreements', in Heath and Kamperman Sanders (eds), *Intellectual Property and Free Trade Agreements*, 211-243, 2007, Hart Publishing, Oxford, UK and Portland OR, USA; and
revised and translated into Portuguese, and published as 'Exportando os Dispositivos da "US Digital Millennium Copyright Act" por Meio de Acordos de Livre-comércio', in Rodrigues and Polido, *Propriedade Intelectual: Novos Paradigmas Internacionais, Conflictos e Desafios*, 185-200, 2007, Elsevier Editora Ltda, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.
8. Hudson E., Kenyon A., and Christie A., 'Modelling Copyright Exceptions: Law and Practice in Australian Cultural Institutions', in Macmillan F. (ed), *New Directions in Copyright Law, Volume 6*, 279-304, 2007,

Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton MA, USA.

7. Christie A. and Moritz S., 'Harnessing Minor Innovation – National Studies: Australia', in Suthersanen U., Duffield G. and Boey Chow K. (eds), *Innovation without Patents – Harnessing the Creative Spirit in a Diverse World*, 119-141, 2007, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton MA, USA.
6. Christie A., 'Intellectual Property and Intangible Assets: A Legal Perspective', in Bosworth D. and Webster E. (eds), *The Management of Intellectual Property*, 23-39, 2006, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, UK and Northampton MA, USA; and
re-published in Veena (ed.), *Intellectual Property: Legal Framework*, 1-22, 2007, Amicus Books, Hyderabad, India.
5. Christie A., 'Private Copy Licence and Levy Schemes: Resolving the Paradox of Civilian and Common Law Approaches', in Vaver D. and Bentley L. (eds) *Intellectual Property in the New Millennium*, 248-258, 2004, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
4. Christie A., 'Copyright Protection for Web Sites', in Fitzgerald A., Fitzgerald B., Cook P. and Cifuentes C. (eds) *Going Digital - Legal Issues for Electronic Commerce, Multimedia and the Internet*, 1-12, 1998, Prospect Media, Sydney.
3. Christie A. and Gare S., 'Patent Law & Practice in the United Kingdom', in Nelson L. (ed.) *Digest of Intellectual Property Laws of the World - volume 3*, 1-27, 1991, Oceana Publications, New York.
2. Christie A. and Gare S., 'Trademark Law & Practice in the United Kingdom', in Nelson L. (ed.) *Digest of Intellectual Property Laws of the World - volume 3*, 29-63, 1991, Oceana Publications, New York.
1. Christie A. and Gare S., 'Copyright Law & Practice in the United Kingdom', in Nelson L. (ed.) *Digest of Intellectual Property Laws of the World - volume 3*, 65-101, 1991, Oceana Publications, New York.

Published Conference Papers

9. Christie A., 'The ICANN UDRP as a Model for Resolving other Intellectual Property Disputes on the Internet', in Hansen (ed.) *International Intellectual Property Law & Policy - Volume 7*, Chapter 103, 2002, Juris Publishing, New York.
8. Christie A., 'Consolidating Copyright Subject Matters and Exclusive Rights', in Hansen (ed.) *International Intellectual Property Law & Policy - Volume 7*, Chapter 49, 2002, Juris Publishing, New York.
7. Christie A., 'Why $E=mc^2$ (and Almost Everything Else) is Inherently Patentable', in Hamza (ed.) *Proceedings of the IASTED International Conference on Law and Technology*, 30-35, 2000, IASTED/ACTA Press, Anaheim.
6. Christie A., 'Legal Implications of the Information Superhighway - The Commonwealth's Response', in *Proceedings of the Attorney-General's Department Twenty-second International Trade Law Conference*, 169-182, 1996, AusInfo, Canberra.
5. Christie A., 'Non-Code Elements of Software and Copyright', in *Proceedings of the Business Law Education Centre conference on Developments in Information Technology Law*, 79-85, 1996, Business Law Education Centre, Sydney.
4. Christie A., 'Copyright, Multimedia and the Internet', *Transcript of Proceedings of Victorian Young Lawyers/Law Institute of Victoria conference on Multimedia Products, the Internet and the Law*, 16-30, 1995, Law Institute of Victoria, Melbourne.
3. Christie A., 'Copyright and the Information Superhighway', in Vol. 1, Pt. 2, *Proceedings of the 49th Australasian Law Teachers Association Conference*, 865-881, 1995, Australian Law Teachers Association, Hobart (6,000 words).
2. Christie A., 'Intellectual Property Issues in Intelligent Networks and Electronic Content', in *Proceedings of a CIRCIT conference on Designing a 21st Century Policy Structure for the Communication Sector*, 48-54, 1995, Centre for International Research on Communication and Information Technologies, Melbourne.
1. Christie A. and Hunter D., 'Copyright Law Review - Where are we at?', in *Proceedings of the Business Law Education Centre conference on Recent Developments in Computer Law*, 2-16, 1994, Business Law Education Centre, Sydney.

Commissioned Reports - Published

6. Christie A., 'Private International Law Issues in Online Intellectual Property Disputes with Cross-border

Elements', World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, 11 September 2015, at http://www.wipo.int/edocs/pubdocs/en/wipo_rep_rfip_2015_1.pdf.

5. Christie A., 'auDRP Overview 1.0', .au Domain Administration, Melbourne, 7 August 2014, at <http://www.auda.org.au/policies/audrp/audrp-overview/>.
4. Christie A., 'Voluntary Mechanisms for Resolving IP Disputes', World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva (WIPO/ACE/8/10), at http://www.wipo.int/meetings/en/doc_details.jsp?doc_id=218926.
3. Hall E., Dent C. and Christie A., 'Patent Attorney Privilege in Australia: Rationale, Current Concerns and Avenues for Reform', 2007, Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia, Melbourne (IPRIA Report 01/07).
2. Christie A. and Moritz S., 'Australia's Second-Tier Patent System: A Preliminary Review', 2004 Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia, Melbourne.
1. Christie A., D'Aloisio S., Gaita K., Howlett M. and Webster E., 'Analysis of the Legal Framework for Patent Ownership in Publicly Funded Research Institutions', 2003, Commonwealth Department of Education, Science and Training, Canberra (DEST No. 7020 HERC03A0).

Commissioned Reports - Unpublished

4. Christie A., Dent C., King N. and Li B., 'Digital Piracy: Institutional Regulations', 2008, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Paris.
3. Straus J. and Christie A., 'National Institute for Intellectual Property Management (NIIPM) for India - Report', 2006, World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva.
2. Christie A., Clarke J. and Karahalios N., 'Balancing the Public Interest with the Need to Commercialise Publicly Funded Research: an Examination of IP Management Models Used by Government Bodies (Domestically and Internationally)', 2005, Victorian Department of Innovation, Industry and Regional Development, Melbourne.
1. Christie A., Elkman S. and Howlett M., 'Review of Pharmaceutical Patent Extension and Springboarding Provisions', 2002, Commonwealth Department of Industry, Tourism and Resources, Canberra.

Comments and Notes in Refereed Journals

3. Christie A., 'Australia's Proposals for Protection of Computer Software', [1994] 2 *European Intellectual Property Review* 77-81.
2. Christie A., 'Of Passing Off and Plastic Lemons - the *Jif* case', (1990) 49 *Cambridge Law Journal* 403-406.
1. Christie A., '*O'Reilly v. Commissioner of State Bank of Victoria*', (1983) 14 *Melbourne University Law Review* 125-133.

Book Reviews in Refereed Journals

6. *Exclusive Distribution and the EEC Competition Rules* (by V. Korah and W. Rothnie), (1993) 24 *International Review of Industrial Property and Copyright Law* 550.
5. *Copyright Law in the United Kingdom and the European Community* (by P. Stone), (1992) 23 *International Review of Industrial Property and Copyright Law* 566.
4. *A.S.C.A.P. Copyright Law Symposium Number Thirty-Seven*, (1991) 50 *Cambridge Law Journal* 570.
3. *Computer Software Protection and Semiconductor Chips* (by D. Schroeder), [1991] 5 *European Intellectual Property Review* 188.
2. *A Basic Guide to Patenting in Biotechnology* (by S. Crespi), [1990] 8 *European Intellectual Property Review* 306.
1. *The Scope of Intellectual Property Protection for Plants and other Life Forms - Part 1* (by N. Byrne), [1990] 2 *European Intellectual Property Review* 76.

Edited Compilations

13. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (13th ed.) 2016, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
12. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (12th ed.) 2014, Oxford University

Press, Oxford.

11. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (11th ed.) 2012, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
10. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (10th ed.) 2010, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
9. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (9th ed.) 2008, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
8. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (8th ed.) 2006, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
7. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (7th ed.) 2004, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
6. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (6th ed.) 2003, Oxford University Press, Oxford.
5. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (5th ed.) 2001, Blackstone Press, London.
4. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (4th ed.) 1998, Blackstone Press, London.
3. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (3rd ed.) 1997, Blackstone Press, London.
2. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes* (2nd ed.) 1995, Blackstone Press, London.
1. Christie A. and Gare S. (eds), *Blackstone's Intellectual Property Statutes*, 1992, Blackstone Press, London.

Articles, Comments, Letters, Notes and Reviews in Non-Refereed Journals

7. Christie A., 'Proposal for a Unified Regime of Copyright Exclusive Rights', (2008) 5 *IPRinfo* 22-23.
6. Rotstein F. and Christie A., 'Australian researchers need a right to experiment', December 2007/January 2008 *Managing Intellectual Property* 20-21.
5. Christie A., 'Integrated Circuit Design Protection - the first Cases', [1992] 3 *Intellectual Property in Business Briefing* 4.
4. Christie A., 'The Australian High Court Decision in *Autodesk*', [1992] 2 *Intellectual Property in Business* 25-26.
3. Christie A., 'Plant Variety Rights: Growing Around the Scope of Protection', [1992] 1 *Intellectual Property in Business* 2-7.
2. Christie A. and Pattison M., 'Recent Developments in Australian Intellectual Property Law', [1989] 3 *Intellectual Property in Business* 7-11.
1. *Legal Aspects of the Transfer of Technology to Developing Countries* (by M. Blakeney), [1989] 4 *Intellectual Property in Business* 24.

Authored Newspaper Articles

6. Caine E. and Christie A., 'Patently a need to experiment', *The Australian Financial Review* (Sydney), 27 September 2004, 42.
5. Christie A. and Pryor S., 'Evergreen dilemma: law blind to patent's purpose', *The Australian Financial Review* (Sydney), 5 August 2004, 63.
4. Caine E., Christie A. and Eckersley P., 'Copyright "harmony" profits US firms', *The Australian Financial Review* (Sydney), 20 November 2003, 71.
3. Brennan D. and Christie A., 'Carlton v. the AFL: a viewer's guide', *The Age* (Melbourne), 17 March 2000, 17.
2. Christie A., 'It may be Compatible, but is it Legal?', *Independent* (London), 24 June 1991, 20.
1. Christie A., 'Earning the Right to Own a Species', *Independent* (London), 16 April 1990, 15.