

ANDREW F. CHRISTIE

Part 1 – Resume and Bio

RESUME

Andrew Christie is the founding Chair of Intellectual Property in the University of Melbourne Law School. He has Bachelors degrees in Science and in Laws from the University of Melbourne, an LLM with distinction from the University of London, and a prize-winning PhD from the University of Cambridge. He is an academic and professional lawyer who specialises in intellectual property law, with a particular focus on copyright law and patent law.

Admitted to legal practice in Australia and the United Kingdom, Prof. Christie worked for many years in the intellectual property departments of law firms in Melbourne and London. He has also worked as a Research Associate with the corporate strategy consultants Boston Consulting Group, and as a Consultant (Special Counsel) to a specialist Australian firm of intellectual property lawyers, patent and trade marks attorneys. He is a trained arbitrator and mediator, and is an active panelist of leading ADR centres in Geneva, Hong Kong, Paris and Sydney.

Prof. Christie is an internationally renowned teacher, scholar and researcher of intellectual property law. He has held distinguished visitor appointments at prestigious universities around the world, including Duke University, the National University of Singapore, the University of Cambridge, and the University of Toronto. From 2002-2008, Prof. Christie was the founding Director of the Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia (IPRIA), a national centre for multi-disciplinary research in the law, economics and management of intellectual property, based at the University of Melbourne.

Prof. Christie has authored more than 120 publications, and delivered by invitation more than 180 public addresses in 20 countries, across all areas of intellectual property law. His excellence in research is demonstrated by the fact he has been awarded 12 Australian Research Council research grants, and has been instrumental in winning other research funding in excess of \$11 million.

The leading international magazine *Managing Intellectual Property* has named Prof. Christie as one of the world's 50 most influential people in intellectual property.

BIOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION

Personal Details

Year of Birth: 1961
Nationality: Australian

Current Appointment

September 2002 - cont: Chair of Intellectual Property, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne.

Contact Details

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Professional website: achristie.com

ANDREW F. CHRISTIE

Part 2 – Qualifications and Experience

QUALIFICATIONS AND AWARDS

University Degrees

- 1989/90–1991/92: Ph.D., Emmanuel College, University of Cambridge.
1987/88: LL.M. (with distinction), Queen Mary College, University of London.
1980–1983: LL.B. (Hons), University of Melbourne.
1979–1983: B.Sc., University of Melbourne.

Professional Qualifications

- 8 April 2014: Accredited Mediator, Australia.
22 September 2000: Registered Trade Marks Attorney, Australia.
3 June 1991: Solicitor of the Supreme Court of England and Wales.
4 June 1985: Barrister and Solicitor of the High Court of Australia.
11 April 1985: Barrister and Solicitor of the Supreme Court of Victoria.

Professional Memberships

- April 2014: Ordinary Member, Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys of Australia.
June 2010: Practitioner Member, Resolution Institute.
May 2010: Associate, Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (ACI Arb).

Further Education

- Feb–May 2016: Completed M.B.A. (Executive) subject ‘Design Thinking for Business’, RMIT University (result: HD).
Feb 2014: Completed Mediation Workshop, LEADR–Association of Dispute Resolvers, Melbourne (38 hours).
Sept–Dec 2003: Completed Master of Applied Commerce intensive subject ‘Accounting for Decision Making’ (306-690), University of Melbourne (result: H1).
November 2000: Completed training Workshop for Arbitrators, at the World Intellectual Property Organization’s Arbitration and Mediation Center, Geneva (15 hours).
June 1998: Completed training Workshop for Mediators in Intellectual Property Disputes, at the World Intellectual Property Organization’s Arbitration and Mediation Center, Geneva (15 hours).

Fellowships, Scholarships, Awards and Prizes

- 2018/19: Derek Brewer Visiting Fellow (Michaelmas term), Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
2000/01: Fulbright Senior Scholar Award, Australian-American Fulbright Commission, to undertake a six months research project in the United States (chosen to be held at Duke University School of Law).
1993: Yorke Prize for legal research, University of Cambridge, for outstanding PhD dissertation.
1989: Overseas Research Studentship, tenable for the degree of Ph.D. at the University of Cambridge.
1987: Centre for Commercial Law Studies Scholarship, tenable for the degree of LL.M. at Queen Mary College, University of London.
1982–1983: Four prizes for being the top student in various LL.B. subjects at the University of Melbourne.

Other Recognition

- July 2005: Identified by the leading international magazine *Managing IP* as one of the world's 50 'most influential people' in intellectual property.
- November 1996: Identified as one of Australia's 'most respected teachers' in law by the national higher education newspaper *Campus Review*.

RESEARCH GRANTS

Competitive, Peer-reviewed Grants

- 2009–2011: Australian Research Council, Discovery Grant of \$290,000 for project DP0987570 entitled ‘Drug Companies, their Patenting Strategies and High-Cost Pharmaceuticals: An Empirical Investigation’ (lead co-Chief Investigator, with Professor David Studdert, Professor Peter McIntyre and Dr Chris Dent).
- 2008–2010: Australian Research Council, Linkage Grant of \$276,881 (plus \$156,000 from Collaborating Organisations) for project LP0882034 entitled ‘The fingers of the powers above do tune the harmony of this peace: Australia and the Harmonisation of Patents’ (lead co-Chief Investigator, with Dr Chris Dent).
- 2007: Australian Research Council Linkage Learned Academies Special Projects Grant of \$60,000 for a project entitled ‘Creativity and Innovation: Social Science Perspectives and Policy Implications’ (Partner Investigator, with Professors Joshua Gans and Jonathan West, and co-Chief Investigators Professors Janet Chan, Leon Mann, Mark Dodgson, Roy MacLeod, Jane Marceau and John Sweller).
- 2006–2009: Australian Research Council, Linkage Grant of \$290,626 (plus \$126,000 from Collaborating Organisations) for project LP0669566 entitled ‘Cultural Collections, Creators and Copyright: Museums, Galleries, Libraries and Archives and Australia’s Digital Heritage’ (joint Chief Investigator, with Associate Professor Andrew Kenyon, University of Melbourne).
- 2006–2008: Australian Research Council, Discovery Grant of \$289,967 for project DP0666803 entitled “... and by opposing, end them”: A Comparative Examination of Opposition Processes in Patent Law’ (lead co-Chief Investigator, with Kimberlee Weatherall, University of Melbourne).
- 2003–2005: Australian Research Council, Linkage Grant of \$90,000 (plus \$31,443 from Industry Partners) for project LP0348534 entitled ‘Copyright and Cultural Institutions: Digitising Collections in Public Museums, Galleries and Libraries’ (joint Chief Investigator, with Dr Andrew Kenyon, University of Melbourne).
- 2003–2004: Australian Research Council, Network Seed Funding Grant of \$10,000 for research network initiative SR0354839 entitled ‘Transforming Knowledge Spaces: Open Technologies for Research Collaboration and Research Communication’ (Network Leader and joint Chief Investigator).
- 2001–2003: Australian Research Council, Large Grant of \$110,000 for project A00103371 entitled ‘Resolving the dilemma of private digital copying of copyright material in Australia’ (sole Chief Investigator).
- 2000–2002: Australian Research Council, Strategic Partnership with Industry Research and Training Grant of \$63,240 (plus \$30,000 from the Industry Partner, the Commonwealth Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade) for project C00002644 entitled ‘Opportunities for harmonisation of intellectual property laws protecting biotechnology innovations in the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) region’ (sole Chief Investigator).
- 2000: Australian Research Council, Small Grant of \$9,400 for project S7004992 entitled ‘A legislative model for a statutory licence and levy for home copying of digital broadcasts in Australia’ (sole Chief Investigator).
- 1996–1998: Australian Research Council, Large Grant of \$103,000 for project A59601804 entitled ‘Creating a new copyright for the new information age’ (sole Chief Investigator).
- 1995: Australian Research Council, Small Grant of \$7,000 for project S11947616 entitled ‘The international impact of information technology on the fundamental principles of copyright law’ (sole Chief Investigator).
- 1994: University of Melbourne, Special Initiatives Grant of \$10,000 for a project entitled ‘The impact of information technology on the fundamental principles of copyright law’ (sole

Chief Investigator).

ACADEMIC CAREER

Academic Appointments (Full-time)

- Sep 2002–cont: (Founding) Chair of Intellectual Property, Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne.
Academic leadership for Melbourne Law School’s teaching, research and professional engagement programs in intellectual property law – including lecturing in: the Breadth subject ‘Intellectual Property Law’; the J.D. subjects ‘Cyberlaw’, ‘Property in Invention and Creation’, ‘Legal Research’, ‘Copyright and Designs’ and ‘Patents and Trade Secrets’; and the LL.M. subjects ‘Patent Law’, ‘Fundamentals of Patent Drafting’ and ‘Patent Practice’.
- Mar 2002–June 2008: (Founding) Director, Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia, University of Melbourne.
Leadership and management responsibility for the national centre for multi-disciplinary research in intellectual property, with an average annual budget of approximately \$2 million.
- Jan 1998–Aug 2002:
(on leave from Jul 2000) Associate Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Melbourne (tenured appointment).
Lecturing in the LL.B. subjects ‘Intellectual Property Law’, ‘Copyright and Patent Law’, and ‘Contract Law’, and in the LL.M. subject ‘Patents and Trade Secrets’.
- Aug 1993–Dec 1997: Senior Lecturer, Faculty Law, University of Melbourne (continuing appointment confirmed Aug 1995).
Lecturing in the LL.B. subjects ‘Computer Law’, ‘Contract Law’ and ‘Intellectual Property Law’, and in the LL.M. subjects ‘Information Technology Law’ and ‘Patents and Trade Secrets’; Director of Studies for the Graduate Diploma in Intellectual Property Law (from Jan 1996).
- Jan 1989–Dec 1991: (First) Herchel Smith Research Fellow in the Law of Intellectual Property, Emmanuel College, Cambridge.
Conducting research into various aspects of intellectual property law, in particular intellectual property rights in information technology and biotechnology.

Academic Appointments (Part-time)

- 1989/90 to 1991/92: Member of Faculty and Affiliated Lecturer, Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge.
Lecturing on copyright in the third-year law tripos subject Intellectual Property Law, and on protection of innovation in biotechnology and information technology in the LL.M. subject Current Problems in Intellectual Property.
- 1989/90: Supervisor in Contract Law for Pembroke and Robinson Colleges, Cambridge.
Tutoring law tripos students in the second year subject Contract Law.
- 1985 and 1986: Tutor in Commercial Law, University College, University of Melbourne.
Tutoring Commerce students in the second year subject Commercial Law.

Visiting Academic Appointments (Full-time)

- Aug 2018–Jun 2019: Herbert Smith Freehills Visitor, Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge; Derek Brewer Visiting Fellow (Michaelmas term) and Senior Visitor (Lent and Easter terms), Emmanuel College, Cambridge; Visiting Fellow, Wolfson College, Cambridge (Lent and Easter terms).
Carrying out research on the feasibility of a transferable patent term extension to incentivise development of medicines for neglected diseases.
- June 2001–Dec 2001: Fulbright Senior Scholar and Visiting Professor, School of Law, Duke University.
Carrying out research on the relationship between fair use in copyright law and prohibitions on the circumvention of technological copy protection measures; and teaching J.D. subject ‘Comparative Intellectual Property in the Digital Era’.
- Aug 2000–June 2001: Visiting Professor, Centre for Innovation Law and Policy, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.

Teaching J.D. subject ‘Intellectual Property in the Digital Era’; and carrying out research on reconceptualisation of copyright.

Visiting Teaching Appointments

- Feb 2020: Lionel A. Sheridan Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore.
Teaching semi-intensively the LL.B./LL.M. subject ‘International Patent Law, Policy and Practice’.
- Jan–Feb 2018: Associate, School of Business, Singapore University of Social Sciences, Singapore.
Teaching in blended learning format the Master of IP and Innovation Management subject ‘Advanced Patent Law’.
- Oct 2015 and Oct 2016: Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore and IP Academy, Singapore.
Teaching semi-intensively the Graduate Diploma in IP subject ‘Copyright and Designs’.
- Sep 2014: Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore.
Teaching semi-intensively the LL.B./LL.M. subject ‘Cyber Law’.
- Aug 2012: Kwa Geok Choo Distinguished Visitor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore.
Teaching semi-intensively the LL.B./LL.M. subjects ‘Cyber Law’ and ‘IT Law’.
- Aug–Sep 2011: Yong Shook Lin Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore.
Teaching semi-intensively the LL.B./LL.M. subject ‘Cyber Law’.
- Oct 2001 and Feb 2002: Distinguished Visiting Professor, Centre for Innovation Law and Policy, Faculty of Law, University of Toronto.
Teaching intensively the J.D. subjects ‘International Intellectual Property’ and ‘Comparative Intellectual Property in the Digital Era’.
- July 1999: Visiting Professor, Duke University and University of Geneva Institute in Transnational Law, Geneva, Switzerland.
Teaching second term of intensive subject Comparative Intellectual Property, on the Duke University School of Law J.D. summer program.
- July 1997: Visiting Professor, Duke University and University of Geneva Institute in Transnational Law, Geneva, Switzerland.
Teaching first term of intensive subject Comparative Intellectual Property, on the Duke University School of Law J.D. summer program.
- July 1996: Visiting Professor, Duke University and University of Hong Kong Asia-America Institute in Transnational Law, Hong Kong.
Teaching first term of intensive subject Comparative Intellectual Property, on the Duke University School of Law J.D. summer program.

Visiting Research Appointments (Short-term)

- Jul–Dec 2011: Visiting Professor, Asia Pacific College of Business and Law, Charles Darwin University, Darwin.
- Jul–Dec 2006: Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, Monash University.
- Sep–Oct 1996: Visiting Fellow, Intellectual Property Unit, Centre for European Legal Studies, Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge; and Visiting Scholar, Wolfson College, Cambridge.
- Aug, Nov and Dec 1996: Visiting Fellow, Media and Telecommunications Policy Group, Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology.
- Jan–June 1992: Visiting Fellow, Centre for International Research on Communication and Information Technologies, Melbourne.
- Sep 1990: Visiting Fellow, Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Patent, Copyright

and Competition Law, Munich.

Editorial Board Appointments

- Feb 2007–cont: Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Law, Information and Science*, University of Tasmania.
- Jan 2005–cont: Member, Editorial and Advisory Board, *International Journal of Information Policy and Law*, Inderscience Publishers, Geneva, Switzerland.
- Nov 1999–Oct 2003: Member, Editorial Board, *Cyberspazio e Diritto - Cyberspace and Law*, Mucchi Editore, Modena, Italy.
- Nov 1997–Jul 2004: Member, Editorial Board, *Digital Technology Law Journal*, Murdoch University, Perth.
- Jan 1983–Dec 1983: Case Note Editor, *Melbourne University Law Review*.
- Jan 1982–Dec 1982: Member, Editorial Board *Melbourne University Law Review*.

Law School Leadership Roles

- 2014–2016: Grants Mentor.
Encouraging development, and assisting preparation, of ARC grant applications by various members of academic staff.
- 2013–cont: Teaching Mentor.
Assisting development of teaching skills, including through providing feedback from classroom observation, for various Teaching Fellows.
- 2008–cont: Convenor, Francis Gurry Lecture on Intellectual Property.
Founder of, and academic host for, the Law School’s annual public lecture series on intellectual property – an initiative that I conceived and implemented, and for which to date I have raised in excess of \$350,000.
- 2007–2008: Associate Dean Knowledge Transfer.
Management responsibility for all Law School engagement activities; member of the Law School’s Senior Executive.
- July 1996–July 2000;
Jan 2012–cont: Director (Co-Director 2012-2018) of Studies, Graduate Program in Intellectual Property Law, University of Melbourne.
Administrative leadership of the Melbourne Law Masters specialist program in intellectual property law, comprising 12 masters-level coursework subjects, approximately 220 subject enrolments per annum, and annual fee revenue in excess of \$1 million.

Membership of Law School Committees

- 2016–2017: Digital Strategy Working Group
- 2014, 2016–cont: Academic Appointments Panel
- 2013: JD Progress.
- 2012: MLM Progress Committee.
- 2011–cont: MLM Committee
- 2008: Law School Executive.
- 2008: Knowledge Transfer and Community Engagement Committee (Chair).
- 2007: Research Committee.
- 1998–1999: Executive and Budgets Committee.
- 1997–1998: Final Honours Board.
- 1996–1997: Unsatisfactory Progress Committee.

1994–1997 Research and Graduate Studies Committee - including the following sub-committees: Research Projects sub-committee (chair); SJD sub-committee; Graduate Studies sub-committee.

Membership of University Committees

2008: Knowledge Transfer Committee.

2007–2008: Postgraduate Coursework Programs Committee.

2007: Intellectual Property Information and Education Program Working Group.

2007: Knowledge Transfer Committee Faculty Network Group.

2004: Academic Leadership Panel for ARC Centres of Excellence – appointed by Deputy Vice-Chancellor Research.

 Assisting University applicants for 2005 ARC Centres of Excellence.

2003: Teaching and Learning Quality Assurance Committee - elected by members of the Academic Board.

 Including membership of the working group reviewing the Bachelor of Science (B.Sc.) degree within the Faculty of Science.

2003: Visiting Research Scholars Committee - appointed by the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research).

1995–1998: Intellectual Property Committee - member by co-option, at the request of the Deputy Vice-Chancellor (Research).

1996: Graduate Studies Committee - substituted member, representing Professor Michael Tilbury pending his arrival.

Other University Responsibilities

Sep 2003–June 2004: Mentor, participating in the Mentor Scheme for Level D Women facilitated by the Equal Opportunity Unit for the Academic Board of the University.

Sep 2002: Acting Dean, Faculty of Law (during absence of Prof. Ian Ramsay on leave).

University Staff Development/Training

12 February 2016 ‘Promoting Positive Workplace Behaviours’ (online).

2 June 2009: ‘Research Supervision: Preventing Problems or Dealing with them when they Arise’ workshop (13:45-16:00), part of the Melbourne Law School Research Forum.

14 Feb 2007: 'Postgraduate Supervision Skills' workshop (half-day), School of Graduate Studies.

10 Aug 2005: 'EHS Roles & Responsibilities for Supervisors & Managers' training (2 hours), Risk Management Office.

PROFESSIONAL CAREER

Full-time Professional Appointments

- June 1992–July 1993: Senior Associate, Arthur Robinson & Hedderwicks (now Allens Linklaters), Solicitors, Melbourne.
Practising law in the firm’s intellectual property group, with particular emphasis on information technology law and patent litigation.
- Oct 1988–Dec 1988: Solicitor, Rowe & Maw (now Mayer Brown), Solicitors, London.
Practising law in the firm’s intellectual property group, with particular involvement in copyright advice and licensing.
- July 1986–June 1987: Research Associate, Pappas Carter Evans & Koop (now Boston Consulting Group), Management Consultants, Melbourne.
Conducting research and analysis of data on the competitive environment of various industries, and consulting to business on issues of corporate strategy.
- Mar 1985–July 1986: Solicitor, Arthur Robinson & Hedderwicks (now Allens Linklaters), Solicitors, Melbourne.
Practising law in the firm’s intellectual property group, with particular exposure to patent protection for pharmaceuticals and plant biotechnology, and software licensing.
- Mar 1984–Mar 1985: Articled Clerk, Arthur Robinson & Hedderwicks (now Allens Linklaters), Melbourne.
Undertaking legal work predominantly in the commercial and litigation areas, and particularly in the field of intellectual property law.
- Dec 1983–Mar 1984: Law Clerk, Baker & McKenzie, Solicitors, Hong Kong.
Conducting legal work and legal research in the commercial and litigation areas.

Consulting Professional Appointments

- Feb 1996–Aug 2001: Consultant, Information Sciences Group, Davies Collison Cave, Solicitors, Patent and Trade Marks Attorneys, Melbourne.
- Jan 1989–Dec 1991: Consultant Solicitor, Intellectual Property Group, Rowe & Maw, Solicitors, London.

Membership of Professional Societies

- 2014: The Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys of Australia
- 2010: Chartered Institute of Arbitrators (Associate)
- 1992: Law Council of Australia
- 1985: Intellectual Property Society of Australia and New Zealand.

SERVICE

Service to Foreign Governments and International Organizations

- Apr 2017: Expert, World Intellectual Property Organization, Standing Committee on Patents. Reviewing and advising on a study entitled ‘Constraints faced by Developing Countries and Least Developed Countries (LDCs) in making full use of patent flexibilities and their impacts on access to affordable medicines for public health purposes’ (with Prof. Pamela Andanda, University of Witwatersrand).
- July–Aug 2006: Expert, World Intellectual Property Organization, mission to advise the Government of India on the establishment of an intellectual property research centre and think tank. Producing a Concept Paper, undertaking consultations in India with senior government officials and key stakeholders, and producing a Report with recommendations and proposals for the establishment of a multi-disciplinary research centre and think tank on IP-related policy issues (with Prof. Dr Dres. h.c. Straus, Max Planck Institute for Intellectual Property, Competition and Tax Law, Munich).
- Nov 1997: Consultant-Leader, World Intellectual Property Organization, National Workshop on Intellectual Property Law and Teaching, Bangalore, India. Providing training in international intellectual property law for Indian law, management and engineering lecturers, and advising on intellectual property law curriculum development in that country.
- Sep–Oct 1997: Consultant-Expert, World Intellectual Property Organization, Mission to Jakarta, Indonesia (Country Project INS/91/024 - Strengthening the Intellectual Property System for Economic and Technological Development in Indonesia). Providing training in international intellectual property law for Indonesian law lecturers, and reviewing the development of intellectual property law teaching in that country.

Service to Australian Governments

- Sep 2016–cont: Member, Plant Breeder’s Rights Consultation Group. Advising IP Australia on the operation of the Australian plant breeder’s rights legislative scheme.
- Apr 2013–Apr 2016: Member, Plant Breeder’s Rights Advisory Committee (appointed by the Federal Minister for Climate Change, Industry and Innovation). Advising the Minister, and IP Australia, on the operation of the Australian plant breeder’s rights legislative scheme.
- Dec 2002–Dec 2010: Member, Advisory Council on Intellectual Property (appointed by the Federal Minister for Industry, Tourism and Resources). Advising the Minister, and IP Australia, on intellectual property policy matters and on the administration of intellectual property in Australia, including membership of its working groups reporting on: *Patentable Subject Matter* (chair); *Enforcement of Plant Breeders’ Rights*; *Post-grant Patent Enforcement Strategies*; *Relationship between Trade Marks and Business Names, Company Names and Domain Names* (chair); *Patents and Experimental Use*; *Extending the Jurisdiction of the Federal Magistrates Service to Patent, Trade Mark and Design Matters*; *Excluding Plant and Animal Subject Matter from the Innovation Patent*; *Patenting of Business Systems*.
- Nov 2005–May 2006: National Expert to represent Australia at the OECD in the Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry in relation to its program on Research Use of Patented Knowledge. Providing expert input into the survey of national laws and practices, participating in the international workshop, and reviewing the final report of the OECD working group.
- Mar 2003–July 2004: Member, Advisory Committee on Genetics, Intellectual Property and Human Health (appointed by the President of the Australian Law Reform Commission). Advising the Australian Law Reform Commission during its inquiry, on reference from the Federal Attorney-General, into intellectual property rights over genetic materials and genetic and related technologies.

- Nov 2002–Mar 2003: Member, Commercialisation Policy Advisory Panel (appointed by the Secretary of the Victorian Department of Innovation, Industry and Regional Development).
Advising the Department on future directions in commercialisation strategies for Victoria and Australia.
- June 1999–Feb 2000: Member of the Intellectual Property Working Group for the National Innovation Summit, co-ordinated by the Department of Industry, Science and Technology.
Identifying policy options for reform of the infrastructure relating to management of intellectual property in small, medium and large private firms and in publicly-funded research institutions.
- Dec 1998: Workshop Co-Leader, AusAID/Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade Training Program on Biotechnology and Intellectual Property Rights, Melbourne.
Conducting training sessions on patenting biotechnological innovation, for 24 government officials and research scientists from 10 APEC countries.
- Feb 1995–Aug 1998: Member of the Copyright Law Review Committee (appointed by the Federal Minister for Justice in 1995; re-appointed by the Attorney-General in 1997).
Conducting the reference to review and simplify the Copyright Act 1968 (Cth), taking into account technological developments in the digital environment.

Service to Industry (through dispute resolution)

- Sep 2020–cont: Member, Panel of Mediators, Resolution Institute.
Undertaking mediation of disputes under the Resolution Institute Mediation Rules.
- June 2017–cont: Member, Panel of Mediators, Office of the Franchising Mediation Adviser.
Undertaking mediation of disputes under the Franchising Code of Conduct.
- June 2013–cont: Panel member, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) Centre for Expertise.
Deciding disputes under the ICANN New gTLD dispute resolution procedures.
- Dec 1999–cont: Member, Panel of Neutrals, World Intellectual Property Organization Arbitration and Mediation Center, Geneva; and Panelist with Resolution Institute, Sydney (since Sep 2010) and Asian Domain Name Dispute Resolution Centre, Hong Kong, Beijing, Seoul and Kuala Lumpur (since Oct 2011).
Adjudicating more than 200 domain name disputes under the Uniform Domain Name Dispute Resolution Policy (UDRP) of the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN), and various other domain name dispute resolution policies.

Service to the Professions

- July–Dec 2021: Expert Consultant, Trans-Tasman IP Attorneys Board.
Undertaking a review of the conflict of interest provisions in the *Trans-Tasman Code of Conduct for Trans-Tasman Patent and Trade Marks Attorneys 2018*.
- Jan 2017–Feb 2018: Expert Consultant, Trans-Tasman IP Attorneys Board.
Undertaking a review of the conflict of interest provisions in the *Code of Conduct for Patent and Trade Marks Attorneys 2013*, and drafting the *Trans-Tasman Code of Conduct for Trans-Tasman Patent and Trade Marks Attorneys 2018*.
- Mar 1992–Dec 2003; July 2014–cont: Member, Intellectual Property Committee, Law Council of Australia, Canberra.
Preparing submissions to government on proposals for intellectual property law reform.

Service to Non-Profit Organisations

- Sep 2017–Apr 2018: Member, .au Domain Administration (auDA) Policy Review Panel.
Advising the auDA Board on implementation of direction registration, and undertaking a comprehensive review of all existing registry, registrar, registrant and registration policies.
- Jan 2015–Dec 2015: Member, .au Domain Administration (auDA) Names Policy Panel.
Conducting a review for the auDA Board on whether to permit direct registration (at the 2LD) in the .au domain name space.
- Jan 2014–Dec 2016: Academic Associate, Queen’s College, University of Melbourne.

Formally and informally engaging with students and senior members of the College as a member of the Senior Common Room.

Sep 2002–July 2004: Member, Intellectual Property Committee, Australian Institute for Commercialisation. Advising the Directors of the Institute on IP policy and practice.

Jan 2003–June 2004: Member, Board of Governance of UnitingCare Inner East Aged Care Services (inc. Bodalla Inc.).
Governing a not-for-profit agency operating a number of aged care facilities in the Eastern region of Melbourne, with an annual turnover in excess of \$30 million.

August 1995–July 2000: Elder of the Uniting Church in Australia, Parish of Camberwell, Victoria, Australia. Sharing responsibility for the pastoral care of congregational and other members of the Parish, and for the conduct of congregational worship.

Service to the Academy

July 2007–July 2011: Member, Executive Committee, International Association for the Advancement of Teaching and Research in Intellectual Property (ATRIP).

July 2004–cont: Member, Advisory Committee, Centre for Intellectual Property and Information Law, University of Cambridge.

May 1996–cont: Assessor of research funding applications for the following institutions and universities: the Australian Research Council, the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, City University of Hong Kong, University of Sydney, University of Toronto.

June 1995–cont: Examiner of research dissertations (including doctoral theses) for the following universities: Latrobe University, University of Queensland, University of Tasmania, University of Toronto.

Feb 1994–cont: Referee of articles submitted for publication in the following refereed journals: *Arts and Entertainment Law Review*, *Australian Intellectual Property Journal*, *Digital Technology Law Journal*, *European Intellectual Property Review*, *Flinders Journal of Law Reform*, *Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice*, *Journal of Law and Information Science*, *Journal of World Intellectual Property*, *Melbourne University Law Review*, *Monash University Law Review*, *University of New South Wales Law Journal*, *Sydney Law Review*.

ANDREW F. CHRISTIE

Part 3 – Publications and Presentations

PUBLICATIONS

Articles in Refereed Journals

49. Christie A, Dent C., and Studdert D., ‘Evidence of “Evergreening” in Secondary Patenting of Blockbuster Drugs’, (2020) 44(2) *Melbourne University Law Review* 537-564.
48. Christie A., Gloster J., and Goddard S., ‘An empirical analysis of 15 years of Australian domain name disputes’, (2019) 30(1) *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 4-25.
47. Christie A., ‘Private international law principles for ubiquitous intellectual property infringement – A solution in search of a problem?’, (2017) 13(1) *Journal of Private International Law* 152-183.
46. Christie A., Dent C., and Liddicoat J., ‘The Examination Effect: A Comparison of the Outcome of Patent Examination in the US, Europe and Australia’, (2016) 16(1) *The John Marshall Review of Intellectual Property Law* 21-43.
45. Bors C., Christie A., Gervais D., and Wright Clayton E., ‘Improving Access to Medicines in Low-Income Countries: A Review of Mechanisms’, (2015) 18(1-2) *The Journal of World Intellectual Property* 1-28.
44. Christie A., and Wright R., ‘A Comparative Analysis of the Three-Step Tests in International Treaties’, (2014) 45(4) *IIC – International Review of Intellectual Property and Competition Law* 409-433.
43. Christie A., Dent C., McIntyre P., Wilson L. and Studdert D., ‘Patents Associated with High-Cost Drugs in Australia’, (2013) *PLoS ONE* 8(4): e60812. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0060812.
42. Christie A., ‘Making it Simple: How Copyright Legislation can be Simplified’, (2011) 6(5) *New Zealand Intellectual Property Journal* 783-790.
41. Weatherall K., Rotstein F., Dent C. and Christie A., ‘Patent Oppositions in Australia: the facts’, (2011) 34(1) *University of New South Wales Law Journal* 93-135.
40. Christie A. and Rotstein F., ‘The Evolution of Precedent in Mandatory Arbitration – Lessons from a Decade of Domain Name Dispute Resolution’, (2011) 30(1) *The Arbitrator and Mediator* 65-74.
39. Rotstein F. and Christie A., ‘Blood, Toil, Tears and Sweat: the Battle of Sidamo’, [2010] 9 *European Intellectual Property Review* 421-426.
38. Christie A. and Dent C., ‘Non-overlapping Rights: A Patent Misconception’, [2010] 32(2) *European Intellectual Property Review* 58-66.
37. Hall E., Dent C. and Christie A., ‘Patent Attorney Privilege in Australia: Options for Reform’, (2009) 20 *Australian Intellectual Property Journal* 178-193.
36. Dent C., Hall E., and Christie A., ‘For the Health of the Economy and Patent System: Rationale and Scope of Patent Attorney Privilege’, (2009) 4(1) *Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice* 23-32.
35. Christie A. and Rotstein F., ‘Duration of Patent Protection: Does One Size Fit All?’, (2008) 3(6) *Journal of Intellectual Property Law and Practice* 402-408.
34. Lim A. and Christie A., ‘A Comparative Analysis of the Australian Patent Office’s Examination of Biotechnology Reach-Through Patent Claims’, (2007) 33(1) *Monash University Law Review* 115-142.
33. Christie A., ‘Cultural Institutions, Digitisation and Copyright Reform’, (2007) 12(3) *Media & Arts Law Review* 279-291; and
re-published in Audhi Narayana Vavilli (ed.), *Cyberspace and Copyrights*, 172-188 (2008, Amicus Books, Hyderabad, India),
and in Audhi Narayana Vavilli (ed.), *Copyright Law Reforms – Global Depiction*, 116-132 (2008, Amicus Books, Hyderabad, India).
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25. 'Follow-on Innovation Relating to Block-buster Drugs – Innovators, Timing and Private Value', *14th International Conference and Exhibition on Pharmaceutical Formulations*, Hotel Bristol Stephanie, Brussels, 29 August 2017.
24. 'Secondary Patents Associated with High-Cost Drugs in Australia', *IP Statistics for Decision Makers 2015 Conference*, Hotel Savoyen, Vienna, 3-4 November 2015 (poster presentation).
23. 'Current Issues in Copyright – the Global Perspective', *5th Global Forum on Intellectual Property*, Marina Bay Sands Hotel, Singapore, 26 August 2015.
22. 'Free Trade Online: Exhaustion of Rights in Digital Goods', *NUS Centre for Law and Business Public Conference on IP Interoperability in ASEAN & Beyond*, Marina Bay Sands Hotel, Singapore, 25 August 2015.
21. 'Looking Beyond the Horizon in Pharmaceutical and Biotech', *4th Global Forum on Intellectual Property*, Marina Bay Sands Hotel, Singapore, 27 August 2013.
20. 'An Empirical Comparison of the Outcome of Patent Examination in the USPTO, the EPO and IP Australia', *TILEC Workshop on Innovation and the Patents System*, Tilburg University, Tilburg, 21 June 2013.
19. 'Evidence of "Evergreening"?: Patents Associated with High-Cost Drugs in Australia', *3rd Asia Pacific Innovation Conference*, Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea, 13 October 2012.
18. 'The Practical Effect of Patent Examination: a Comparative Analysis', *European Policy for Intellectual Property Association 5th Annual Conference*, Maastricht University, Maastricht, 21 September 2010.
17. 'The Evolution of a Precedential System in Mandatory Arbitration – Lessons from a Decade of Domain Name Dispute Resolution', *AMINZ/IAMA Annual Conference*, Rydges Hotel, Christchurch, 6 August 2010.
16. 'Key Issues for WIPO Panelists: Consolidation of Complainants', *WIPO Conference 10 Years UDRP – What's Next?*, World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, 12 October 2009.
15. 'IP Offices and IP Academies: Cooperation, Coordination & Support', *Second Symposium for Heads of Intellectual Property Academies*, Beijing, 8 May 2008.
14. 'Current Trends and New Approaches for Intellectual Property Education, Training and Research', *WIPO National Symposium on Intellectual Property Education, Training and Research*, Port Moresby, 1 November

2007.

13. 'Basics and Strategies for Designing IP Education and Research Programs for Different Target Groups – IP Research in Australia', *WIPO National Symposium on Intellectual Property Education, Training and Research*, Port Moresby, 1 November 2007.
12. 'Nature of Government Support Required in IP Teaching and Carrying Out IP Research', *WIPO National Symposium on Intellectual Property Education, Training and Research*, Port Moresby, 31 October 2007.
11. 'IP Research: Encouraging Debate and Informing Decisions', *WIPO International Symposium on Intellectual Property Academies: Experiences and Future Perspectives*, Rio de Janeiro, 22 March 2007.
10. 'IP Academies: Organizational Models, Structures and Activities', *WIPO International Symposium on Intellectual Property Academies: Experiences and Future Perspectives*, Rio de Janeiro, 21 March 2007.
9. 'IPRIA – Who, Why, What and How', *Annual Congress of the International Association for the Advancement of Teaching and Research in Intellectual Property*, Université de Montréal, Montreal, 13 July 2005.
8. 'Government support for IP teaching and research', *WIPO International Symposium on Intellectual Property Education and Research*, World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, 30 June 2005.
7. 'Exporting the DMCA through Free Trade Agreements', *6th Annual IEEM Intellectual Property Seminar*, The Institute of European Studies of Macau, Macau, 27 June 2005.
6. 'Second Tier Patent Systems: The Case of Australia', *IP Academy Conference on Utility Models & Petty Patents: Should there be protection for minor inventions?*, Swissotel Merchant Court, Singapore, 14 April 2005.
5. 'The Australian Copyright Law Provisions Dealing with Educational, Library and Related Exceptions to Copyright', *Workshop on Copyright and Digital Distance Education*, Universitat Oberta de Catalunya, Barcelona, 14 July 2003.
4. 'Implementing the WIPO Copyright Treaty: Some Lessons from the Australian Experience', *Canadian Association of Law Teachers Annual Conference*, Intellectual Property Section forum, Université Laval, Quebec City, 28 May 2001.
3. 'Non-Judicial International Dispute Resolution – A commentary on the Lessons from the ICANN UDRP', *9th Annual Conference on International Intellectual Property Law and Policy*, Session I, Fordham University School of Law, New York, 20 April 2001.
2. 'Domain Name Dispute Resolution – ICANN and CIRA Law and Policy: A Panelist's Perspective', *2000 Domain Name Governance, Law and Policy Forum: Canadian and International Perspectives*, Ottawa Centre for Research and Innovation, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, 29 November 2000.
1. 'Patenting Methods of Medical Treatment', *First Annual Health Law Day conference*, University of Toronto, Toronto, 27 October 2000.

Other Conference and Panel Presentations - Australia

27. '*Oracle vs Google* - United States Supreme Court: Analysis from an Australian perspective', Copyright Society of Australia seminar, Mills Oakley, Sydney, 15 June 2021.
26. 'AI as the Inventor', *Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys 2020 Annual Conference*, Darwin Convention Centre, Darwin, 28 May 2021.
25. 'Online IP Dispute Resolution', CMCL/IPRIA Media Law and IP Conference, Melbourne Law School, 6 December 2019.
24. 'Listed Groups, Conflicts of Interest, and the Review of the Code of Conduct', *FICPI Australia 2017 Annual Conference*, RACV Resort, Noosa, 29 July 2017.
23. 'Conflicts of Interest and the Attorneys' Code of Conduct', *IPTA 2017 Annual Conference*, Crown Perth, 27 April 2017.
22. 'Evidence of Evergreening?: evidence from a study on patents associated with high-cost drugs in Australia', *9th Annual Pharmaceutical Law, Reform and Regulation Conference*, Swissotel, Sydney, 1 September 2016.
21. 'All you need to know about Plant Breeder's Rights, copyright and trademarking', *Nursery and Garden Industry National Conference 2016*, Hilton Hotel, Adelaide, 17 February 2016.

20. “‘You’ve got my domain name!’ Dispute resolution in the .au domain’, *Australian Internet Governance Forum 2015*, Park Hyatt, Melbourne, 6 October 2015 (panel presentation).
19. ‘auDRP Overview 1.0’, *Australian Internet Governance Forum 2014*, Crown Promenade, Melbourne, 27 August 2014.
18. ‘Managing Trade Marks Online’, *Intellectual Property Strategy Forum 2013*, Sydney Harbour Marriott Hotel, Sydney, 22 November 2013.
17. ‘IP Rights v the Public Interest: Whose Right is the Rightest? – Introduction’, *26th IPSANZ Annual Conference*, Park Hyatt Hotel, Melbourne, 9 September 2012.
16. ‘Babies, Bathwater and the Review of Patentable Subject Matter’, *Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys 2011 Annual Conference*, Ayers Rock Resort, 7 April 2011.
15. ‘A 3 Step Test Compliant Flexible Exception’, *Australian Digital Alliance Policy Forum: Righting the Copyright Imbalance*, National Library of Australia, Canberra, 4 March 2011.
14. ‘Key Challenges Facing the IP Profession in the Asia-Pacific Region’, *Trading Ideas – The Future of IP in the Asia Pacific APEC Symposium*, Hilton Hotel, Sydney, 29 January 2007.
13. ‘The IP Provisions of the U.S. Free Trade Agreement’, *The Australian-American Association Forum on Making the FTA with the USA Work*, Melbourne, 4 May 2005.
12. ‘IPRIA – Objectives and Outcomes’, *Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys of Australia 2005 Annual Conference*, Sheraton Mirage Resort, Gold Coast, 22 April 2005.
11. ‘Intellectual Property Law and Policy-Making in Australia: A Review and a Proposal for Action’, *Conference in Honour of Jim Lahore on his retirement from the University of Melbourne*, University of Melbourne Law School, 27 January 2005.
10. ‘Structuring Collaborations: How should IP Ownership and Entitlements be Allocated?’, *BHERT Symposium on Intellectual Property Management and Knowledge Transfer*, Sheraton Towers Hotel, Melbourne, 29 September 2004.
9. ‘A Commentary on Cybersquatting: Internet Domain Name Disputes’, *The WIPO/ICANN Resolution Procedure and the Emerging Law’ seminar*, University of Melbourne Law School seminar, Melbourne, 9 March 2000.
8. ‘Law and Business for the Digital Millenium - Intellectual Property Issues’, *Southern Cross University School of Law and Justice conference*, Suffolk Park, 2 December 1999.
7. ‘Non-Code Elements of Software and Copyright’, *Business Law Education Centre conference on Developments in Information Technology Law*, Hilton Hotel, Sydney, 17 June 1996 and Savoy Park Plaza Hotel, Melbourne, 11 June 1996.
6. ‘Copyright: Cornerstone of Equal Access - the Copyright Law Review Committee’s Perspective’, *Round Table on Reading Materials for People with Print Disabilities Annual Conference*, Novotel Bayside, Melbourne, 5 May 1996.
5. ‘Issues affecting Convergence, Multi-media and Copyright Reform - How are we to Proceed?’, *4th National Intellectual Property Teachers Workshop*, University of Wollongong, Wollongong, 9 February 1995.
4. ‘Copyright and the Information Superhighway’, *Australasian Law Teachers Association conference*, University of Tasmania, Hobart, 1 October 1994.
3. ‘Copyright Law Review - Where are we at?’, *Business Law Education Centre 3rd Annual Forum on Recent Developments in Computer Law*, Hilton on the Park, Melbourne, 7 June 1994 (with Dan Hunter).
2. ‘Software Protection - the CLRC Draft Report and its Aftermath’, *3rd National Intellectual Property Teachers Workshop*, Monash University, Melbourne, 14 February 1994 (with Dan Hunter).
1. ‘Copyright and Design Right Protection for Industrial Designs’, *Intellectual Property Law Studies Conference*, University of Southampton, 13 September 1989.

Seminars and Public Lectures - Overseas

15. ‘Secondary Patenting of Pharmaceuticals’ – innovators, timing and private value’, IPOS International seminar, Intellectual Property Office of Singapore, Singapore, 24 October 2019.
14. ‘Follow-on Innovation relating to Block-buster Drugs – innovators, timing and private value’, IP and Trade

Policy Today seminar, World Trade Organization, Geneva, 22 October 2019.

13. 'IP for Start-Ups', Wolfson Entrepreneurs Programme, Wolfson College, Cambridge, 17 May 2019.
12. 'Conflicts of Interest and the Attorneys' Code of Conduct', seminar to members of the New Zealand Institute of Patent Attorneys: Auckland, 17 May 2017; Wellington 18 May 2017.
11. 'Judges Without Borders: Globalising Intellectual Property Jurisprudence', *Kwa Geok Choo Distinguished Visitor's Lecture*, National University of Singapore, 30 August 2012.
10. 'Do We Still Need Record Labels: A Global Debate', Vanderbilt University Law School, Nashville, 15 November 2011.
9. 'Blood, Toil, Tears and Sweat: The Battle of Sidamo', Vanderbilt Intellectual Property Association, Vanderbilt University Law School, Nashville, 16 September 2010.
8. 'Simplification of Copyright Rights: A Desirable Path?', IP Academy and Intellectual Property Office of Singapore roundtable, Intellectual Property Office of Singapore, Singapore, 27 May 2004.
7. 'Business Process Patents - A Comparative Analysis, and Prospects for Canadian Developments', Centre for Innovation Law and Policy round table, University of Toronto, Toronto, 15 February 2002.
6. 'The Making Available Right - Where in the World?', Cardozo Intellectual Property speaker series, Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Yeshiva University, New York, 14 November 2001 [cancelled due to concerns about the safety of travelling to New York].
5. 'Implementation of article 8 of the WIPO Copyright Treaty in Canada - Problems and Perspectives', Centre for Innovation Law and Policy round table, University of Toronto, Toronto, 16 October 2001.
4. 'The ICANN Domain Name Dispute Resolution System: A Model for other IP Transborder Disputes?', Faculty of Law Distinguished Speakers Lecture series, University of Western Ontario, London, 30 March 2001.
3. 'The ICANN Domain Name Dispute Resolution System: A Model for Transborder Copyright Disputes on the Internet?', Association littéraire et artistique internationale (ALAI) section Canada seminar, Toronto, 15 December 2000.
2. 'Squashing the Cybersquatter: Resolving Domain Name Disputes in the .com, .net, .org and .ca domains', Bell University Laboratories Discovery Lecture series, Bell University Laboratories, University of Toronto, Toronto, 7 December 2000.
1. 'Cybersquatting: the ICANN Uniform Dispute Resolution Process, the Emerging Jurisprudence and Future Directions', Centre for Innovation Law and Policy Special Lecture series, University of Toronto, Toronto, 10 October 2000.

Seminars, Webinars and Public Lectures - Australia

27. 'Arbitration and Intellectual Property – Scope and Potential', Resolution Institute webinar, 13 October 2020.
26. 'Recent Developments in Domain Name Policy and Practice', Intellectual Property Society of Australia and New Zealand webinar, 28 May 2020.
25. 'Characteristics of Successful Domain Name Disputes; what an empirical analysis of 470 auDRP decisions teaches', IPRIA seminar, Davies Collison Cave, Melbourne, 2 December 2019.
24. 'Watch this (domain) space: Developments in the .au policy review panel, direct registrations and domain name disputes and arbitrations', IPSANZ seminar, Melbourne, 7 March 2018.
23. 'The new Attorney Code of Conduct: the key changes', IP Australia webinar, 13 February 2018.
22. 'Conflicts of Interest, Professional Conduct Standards and the Review of the Code of Conduct', Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys of Australia webinar, 23 May 2017.
21. 'What is the meaning of Myriad?', Davies Collison Cave seminars in conjunction with BioMelbourne Network, Queensland Life Sciences and Ausbiotech: Melbourne 19 November 2015; Brisbane 24 November 2015; Sydney 26 November 2015.
20. 'Chapter 18 – Intellectual Property', Global Economic Law Network workshop 'TPP Revealed', Melbourne Law School, 13 November 2015.
19. 'What is Intellectual Property and Why it Matters to Accountants', CPA Australia webinar, 8 May 2015.

18. 'Domain Name Disputes under the auDRP and UDRP: Tips and Tricks for Running a Case', IPSANZ seminars: Sydney, 11 June 2013; Melbourne, 5 August 2013.
17. 'An Empirical Comparison of the Outcome of Examination in the USPTO, the EPO and IP Australia', Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia and Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys of Australia seminars: Sydney, 19 November 2012; Canberra, 20 November 2012; Melbourne, 21 November 2012.
16. 'Beyond Genes: What should and should not be patented and how to tell the difference', Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia and Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys of Australia seminar, Sydney, 27 April 2011; Darwin, 28 April 2011; Melbourne, 3 May 2011.
15. 'Beyond Genes: What should and should not be patented and how to tell the difference', Intellectual Property Research Institute of Australia and Institute of Patent and Trade Mark Attorneys of Australia seminar, Sydney, 27 April 2011; Darwin, 28 April 2011; and Melbourne, 3 May 2011.
14. 'Intellectual Property', Queen's Inn Dinner 2008, Queen's College, University of Melbourne, 2 May 2008.
13. 'The ACIP Review of Patents and Experimental Use: A View from the Inside', Intellectual Property Society of Australia and New Zealand seminar, Governor Phillip Tower, Sydney, 16 June 2005.
12. 'Intellectual Property Rights for Indigenous Knowledge and Cultural Expressions: The Challenges', Advisory Council on Intellectual Property workshop, Tradewinds Esplanade Hotel, Cairns, 1 July 2004.
11. 'Intellectual Property, Traditional Knowledge and Indigenous Cultural Expressions', Australian Innovation Festival/Department of Industry and Resources (WA) seminar, Technology Park Function Centre Theatre, Perth, 4 May 2004.
10. 'Contemporary Issues in Indigenous Intellectual Property', Commonwealth, State and Territory Advisory Council on Innovation seminar, Charles Darwin University, Darwin, 15 May 2003.
9. 'Domain Names: A New Intellectual Property Right?', Intellectual Property Society of Australia and New Zealand seminar, Hilton Hotel, Melbourne, 13 June 2002.
8. 'The CLRC's Report on Simplification, Part 2 - Simplifying Categorisation of Subject Matter and Exclusive Rights', Copyright Society of Australia seminar, Chifley Tower, Sydney, 20 April 1999; and Rialto, Melbourne, 29 April 1999.
7. 'Copyright Protection in the On-line Environment', Software Engineering Australia and QANTM 'Laws for the Digital Millenium' seminar, Information Industries Board, Brisbane, 27 November 1998.
6. 'Copyright in Computer Languages: *Powerflex v Data Access*', Intellectual Property Society of Australia and New Zealand seminar, Sydney, 25 September 1997.
5. 'Intellectual Property Issues in Setting up a Web Site', QANTM Cooperative Multimedia Centre 'Going Digital' seminar, Information Industries Board, Brisbane, 19 June 1997.
4. 'Copyright - What Role for the Future?', Intellectual Property Society of Australia and New Zealand seminar, The Moorings, Perth, 9 December 1996.
3. 'Copyright, Multimedia and the Internet', Young Lawyers Community Issues seminar, Law Institute of Victoria, Melbourne, 6 September 1995.
2. 'Reforming Copyright Law in the Electronic Information Era', Australian Law Librarians Group seminar, Law Institute of Victoria, Melbourne, 11 May 1995.
1. 'The Form of Protection for Computer Software', University of Melbourne/CIRCIT Seminar, Melbourne, 3 September 1993.

Private Addresses to Government, Industry and the Professions

23. 'Academic Publishing from the Perspective of an Academic (Lawyer)', IP Programme group, Legal & Business Affairs department, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, UK, 11 March 2019.
22. 'Cases outside the scope of the UDRP', WIPO Arbitration and Mediation Center's *Domain Name Panelist Meeting*, World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, 8 October 2018 (with Larry Nodine).
21. 'The Best of Australia's Intellectual Capital', after dinner speech to attendees at the IP Statistics for Decision Makers 2016 Conference, Four Seasons Hotel, Sydney, 15 November 2016.
20. 'Utility – What's the Use?', seminar for invitees of Davies Collison Cave, Level 7, Ocean Financial Centre,

Singapore, 19 October 2016.

19. 'Making Obviousness Obvious – Recent Developments in Inventive Step Law and their Implications for Singapore', seminar for invitees of Davies Collison Cave and Lee & Lee, Level 9, Capital Tower, Singapore, 29 October 2015.
18. 'The Life Cycle of a Law Student – from aspiration to application, commencement to graduation, and employment to career', facilitated round-table discussion with prospective, current and recent law students, Queen's College, University of Melbourne, 14 September 2015.
17. 'Intellectual Property Rights and Plants', seminar for members of the Nursery & Garden Industry Victoria, Chisholm Institute of TAFE, Cranbourne East, 30 April 2015.
16. 'What is Intellectual Property and Why it Matters to Accountants', webinar for members of CPA Australia, 13 March 2015.
15. 'Legal Rights Objections', WIPO Arbitration and Mediation Center's *Domain Name Panelist Meeting*, World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, 28 October 2013.
14. 'gTLDs disputes relating to the new Internet domain name generic Top Level Domain Names', presentation to the 7th *Dublin Forum on Resolution of International Commercial Disputes*, Stephens Green Hibernian Club, Dublin, 14 June 2013.
13. 'Globalising Intellectual Property Jurisprudence', address to the *Annual General Meeting of AIPPI Australia*, Melbourne, 22 November 2012.
12. 'Evidence of "Evergreening"?: Patents Associated with High-Cost Drugs in Australia', presentation to the panel conducting the *Review of Pharmaceutical Patents in Australia*, Canberra, 20 November 2012.
11. 'Reflections on Confusing Similarity: to the right of the dot', WIPO Arbitration and Mediation Center's *Domain Name Panelist Meeting*, World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, 22 October 2012.
10. 'Dealing with Multiple Parties and Privacy and Proxy Services', WIPO Arbitration and Mediation Center's *Domain Name Panelist Meeting*, World Intellectual Property Organization, Geneva, 10 October 2011.
9. 'Intellectual Property Issues in the proposed Australia-China Free Trade Agreement', *Australian Services Roundtable luncheon*, Melbourne, 5 December 2005.
8. 'Intellectual Property Policy-Making: Past and Future', Advisory Council on Intellectual Property Planning Meeting, Mt Lofty House, Adelaide, 17 February 2005.
7. 'Science, Ownership and Ethics - the role of Intellectual Property', session 17c, *The Australian Leadership Retreat 2003*, Australian Davos Connection in conjunction with the Business Council of Australia, Hayman Island, 24 August 2003.
6. 'Intellectual Property Research in Australia', Commonwealth, State and Territory Advisory Council on Innovation meeting, Department of the Chief Minister, Darwin, 16 May 2003.
5. 'Emerging Intellectual Property Issues', Advisory Council on Intellectual Property Planning Meeting, Lancelmore Hill, 19 February 2003.
4. 'Key Intellectual Property Directions and Challenges Facing Australia', *IP Australia Shaping Our Future Workshop*, Parliament House, Canberra, 7 November 2002.
3. 'Analysis of the Legal Framework for Patent Ownership in Publicly Funded Research Institutions', Department of Education, Science and Training *Forum on Commercialisation of Public Sector Research*, Canberra, 23 September 2002.
2. 'Domain Names: A New Intellectual Property Right?', Law Council of Australia and Federal Court Judges' *Intellectual Property Forum*, Federal Court, Sydney, 24 March 2002.
1. 'The *Bristol-Myers* decision in the Full Court of the Federal Court', seminar for Hearing Officers in the Australian Patent Office, IP Australia, Canberra, 11 May 2000.

Conference Sessions Chaired, Moderated or Facilitated

7. *auDRP Panelist Meeting*, Park Hyatt Hotel, Melbourne, 5 October 2015
6. 'Copyright and Trademark, Session 5C, 3rd *Asia Pacific Innovation Conference*, Seoul National University, Seoul, Korea, 14 October 2012
5. 'Domain Name Dispute Procedure – Tips and Tricks', 26th *IPSANZ Annual Conference*, Park Hyatt Hotel,

Melbourne, 7 September 2012.

4. 'Designing and Delivering IP Management Education and Research Programs: IP and Corporate Social Responsibility', *WIPO International Conference on Intellectual Property Management Education and Research*, WIPO, Geneva, 18 July 2008
3. 'The State of Supply of Intellectual Property Management – Experiences and Challenges', *WIPO International Conference on Intellectual Property Management Education and Research*, WIPO, Geneva, 17 July 2008.
2. 'Welcome Address', *Legal Technology Conference 2008*, Victorian Society for Computers and the Law, Melbourne Law School, Melbourne, 10 July 2008.
1. 'Changes in Patent Regimes', Session 2 at the *OECD conference on Intellectual Property Rights, Innovation and Economic Performance*, Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, 28 August 2003.

Faculty Seminars

8. 'Sex and Copyright', Fellows' Talk, Emmanuel College, Cambridge, 20 May 2019
7. 'Multi-disciplinary Research Centres: Aspirations and Actualities', Law School staff seminar, Monash University, Melbourne, 5 September 2006.
6. 'A Tale of Two Law Schools', Law School staff seminar, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, 18 April 2002.
5. 'Refuting the Arguments in Favour of a Fixation Requirement in Copyright Law', Faculty of Law staff seminar, University of Toronto, Toronto, 27 November 2000.
4. 'The Current and Future Role of the Fixation Requirement in U.S. Copyright Law', Law School staff seminar, Duke University, Durham, 29 October 1996.
3. 'Spoken Words: The Requirement of Material Form in U.K. Copyright Law', Intellectual Property Unit seminar, Centre for European Legal Studies, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 17 October 1996.
2. 'Intellectual Property and the New Information Age', Intellectual Property Unit seminar, Centre for European Legal Studies, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 24 June 1994.
1. 'Patenting Inventions in the Chemical Industries', Chemistry Department seminar, Faculty of Physics and Chemistry, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 5 March 1991.

International Guest Lectures

6. 'TRIPS: Cross-sectoral retaliation and the loss of sovereignty? - *EU v US re s.110(5) of the US Copyright Act*', in Prof. David Nimmer's *International Copyright* class, University of California, Los Angeles, 8 April 2002.
5. 'The international constraints on the making of domestic intellectual property law and policy', in Mr Richard Owen's *Innovation Law and Policy* class, University of Toronto, 14 February 2002.
4. 'Copyright and Encryption', in Prof. Richard Hain's *Cryptography and Society* course, Department of Mathematics, Duke University, 1 November 2001.
3. 'The Emerging Jurisprudence under the ICANN Uniform Dispute Resolution Policy', in Prof. Margaret Ann Wilkinson's *Intellectual Property* course, Faculty of Law, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, 30 March 2001.
2. 'Simplification of Copyright Subject Matter and Rights', in Prof. Ysolde Gendreau's *Intellectual Property* course, Faculty of Law, McGill University, Montreal, 26 October 2000.
1. 'Cybersquatting: The ICANN Uniform Dispute Resolution Process, the Emerging Jurisprudence, and Future Directions', in Prof. Ysolde Gendreau's *Intellectual Property* course, McGill University, Montreal, 26 October 2000.

Appearances before Parliamentary Committees and Commissions

3. Productivity Commission, Intellectual Property Arrangements inquiry, public hearing, Melbourne, 23 June 2016
2. Senate Legal and Constitutional Affairs Committee, *Patent Amendment (Human Genes and Biological*

Materials) Bill 2010 reference, public hearing (by teleconference), Canberra, 29 April 2011.

1. Senate Community Affairs References Committee, *Gene Patents* reference, public hearing, Melbourne, 4 August 2009.

MEDIA

TV, Radio and Online Streaming Appearances

35. 'Paul Hogan v Grill'd', *6PR Breakfast*, Radio 6PR, 15 December 2017.
34. 'A classic David & Goliath court battle is brewing in the coffee industry', *The Business*, ABC TV (<http://www.abc.net.au/news/programs/the-business/2017-07-07/a-classic-david-&-goliath-court-battle-is-brewing/8689782>) and extracts on *ABC 5pm News* and *ABC 7pm News*, ABC TV, and *PM*, ABC Radio, 7 July 2017.
33. 'Foxtel copyright fight', *6PR Breakfast*, Radio 6PR, 6 February 2017.
32. 'Australian internet pirates shown the red flag', *the wire*, 8 April 2015 (<http://thewire.org.au/storyDetail.aspx?ID=12592>).
31. 'Internet Piracy Showdown Ft: The Communications Alliance', *Panorama*, 90.7 Syn FM, 8 April 2015 (<http://syn.org.au/internet-piracy-showdown-ft-the-communications-alliance/>).
30. 'Big pharmaceuticals no winner in patent stoush', *The Law Report*, ABC Radio National, 16 April 2013 (<http://www.abc.net.au/radionational/programs/lawreport/pharm-patents/4629652>).
29. 'Gene patent legal changes', *Einstein A Go Go*, 3RRR FM, 17 February 2013 (<http://rrrfm.libsyn.com/einstein-a-go-go-17-february-2013>).
28. 'Cancer group loses gene patent challenge', *RN Drive*, ABC Radio National, 15 February 2013 (<http://www.abc.net.au/radionational/programs/drive/cancer-group-loses-gene-patent-challenge/4522078>).
27. 'Māori intellectual property rights in Australia questioned', *Te Karere Maori News*, TVNZ, 1 January 2013.
26. 'Masterchef battle', *A Current Affair*, Channel 9, 6 September 2012.
25. 'Policing Social Media', *Breakfast*, ABC Radio Australia, 7 May 2012.
24. 'Privacy in Cyberspace', *News Exchange*, ABC TV News 24, 27 April 2012.
23. 'Roadshow Films v. iiNet', *Panorama*, 90.7 Syn FM, 20 April 2012.
22. 'Gene patents', *Territory Talk*, 104.1 Territory FM, 18 April 2011.
21. 'Copyright/wrong?', *The Fourth Estate*, Radio 2SER, 23 April 2010.
21. *The Party Show*, Radio 3RRR, 22 March 2009.
20. 'Cyber crimes', *Radio New Internationalist*, Radio 3CR, 3 September 2007.
19. 'Thailand's patent-busting', *Asia Pacific Focus*, ABC Australia Network TV, 23 May 2007.
18. 'Bindi Irwin cybersquatting', *Drive*, ABC Local Radio 666 Canberra, 6 October 2006.
17. 'Virgin Star trade mark infringement', *A Current Affair*, Channel 9 TV, 6 December 2005.
16. 'Ron Bakir registers Schapelle Corby as company name', *The World Today*, ABC Radio National, 17 May 2005.
15. 'Copyright free trade agreement with the USA', *The Law Report*, ABC Radio National, 14 September 2004.
14. 'PM backs down on Labor's FTA demands', *7.30 Report*, ABC TV, 12 August 2004.
13. 'Labor's FTA amendment a difficult proposal', *The World Today*, ABC Radio National, 5 August 2004.
12. 'FTA remains deadlocked', *7.30 Report*, ABC TV, 4 August 2004.
11. 'Copyright duration debate', *Final Draft*, 2 SER FM, 9 December 2003.
10. 'Copyright: Life plus 70?', *The National Interest*, ABC Radio National, 23 November 2003.
9. 'Patents court out', *The Law Report*, ABC Radio National, 12 September 2000.
8. 'Patenting of methods of medical treatment', *Video News - Market Insight*, www.tradingroom.com.au, 6 September 2000.
7. 'Virgin trademark battle', *A Current Affair*, Channel 9 TV, 28 July 2000.
6. 'Copyright in telephone directories', *The World Today*, ABC Radio National, 7 June 2000.

5. 'Domain Name Disputes', *The Law Report*, ABC Radio National, 21 March 2000.
4. 'Cybersquatting', *Breakfast with Peter George*, ABC Radio National, 29 February 2000.
3. 'Lone Star Saloon trade mark infringement', *A Current Affair*, Channel 9 TV, 13 January 2000.
2. 'Telephone book copyright', *A Current Affair*, Channel 9 TV, 15 September 1999.
1. 'Copyright law', *Talking the Law*, Radio 3 RPH, 17 June 1999.

Print and Online Media Interviews and Mentions

62. 'Australia likely to follow America's lead in support for vaccine patent waiver, but it's no magic bullet', *Crikey*, 6 May 2021 (<https://www.crikey.com.au/2021/05/06/covid-19-vaccine-patent-waiver-australia-us/>).
61. 'Attempt to trademark "Always Was Always Will Be" highlights copyright issues facing Aboriginal communities', *ABC News*, 30 April 2021 (<https://www.abc.net.au/news/2021-04-30/aboriginal-phrase-always-was-always-will-be-trademark-attempt/100107464>).
60. 'Spicy stoush over trademark', *Maribyrnong Leader*, 26 June 2018 (<https://search-proquest-com.ezp.lib.unimelb.edu.au/docview/2058563802/EB15A0D46A54061PQ/1?accountid=12372>).
59. 'KeepCup takes coffee giant Gloria Jean's to court for allegedly copying its reusable cup design', *ABC News Online*, 7 July 2017 (<http://www.abc.net.au/news/2017-07-07/keepcup-takes-gloria-jeans-to-court-for-copying-its-design/8687700>).
58. 'More Rigorous Patent Examination In US Than Europe And Australia?', *IP Watch*, 2 November 2016 (http://www.ip-watch.org/2016/11/02/rigorous-patent-examination-us-europe-australia/?utm_source=IP-Watch+Subscribers&utm_campaign=2e07896781-DAILY_SUMMARY&utm_medium=email&utm_term=0_b78685696b-2e07896781-352129273).
57. 'Evergreening concerns without basis', *Pharma in Focus*, 2 September 2016 (<http://www.pharmainfocus.com.au/news.asp?newsid=11040>).
56. 'Is VPN Use Copyright Infringement? Not So Fast, Lawyers Say', *Bloomberg BNA*, 3 February 2016 (<http://www.bna.com/vpn-copyright-infringement-n57982067184/>).
55. 'The ABC of the TPP', *Managing Intellectual Property*, 4 December 2015
54. "'Simple Past, Present Continuous ... Future Perfect?'" GFIP Conference Report V', *The IPKat*, 28 August 2015 (<http://ipkitten.blogspot.co.uk/2015/08/simple-past-present-continuous-future.html>).
53. 'Librarians Cooking for Copyright', *City Journal*, 29 July 2015 (<http://thecityjournal.net/arts-and-culture/librarians-cooking-copyright/>).
52. 'The gaping loophole in the new anti-piracy law', *The New Daily*, 24 June 2015 (<http://thenewdaily.com.au/news/2015/06/23/loophole-new-anti-piracy-law/>).
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